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CATALOGUE

OF

PORTRAITS AND BUSTS

IN THE

*ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS
OF ENGLAND,*

WITH

SHORT BIOGRAPHICAL NOTICES.

JULY 1892.

P. 13
1832

LONDON :
PRINTED BY TAYLOR AND FRANCIS,
RED LION COURT, FLEET STREET.



A wish has been expressed on several occasions that a Catalogue of the Pictures and Busts in the possession of the Royal College of Surgeons of England should be compiled, and although from time to time attempts have been made to supply the want, no one has hitherto been able to give the time necessary for searching the Minutes and other records of the College.

In publishing this Catalogue, it is hoped that the short Biographies may lend additional interest ; and although it is not intended that they should be exhaustive, an endeavour has been made to give as complete a record as possible of the appointments held by those who have assisted in creating the history of the College.

In writing the Biographies I have made use of many works, among which may be mentioned the following, viz. :—Biographical Memoirs of Medicine in Great Britain, by JOHN AITKEN ; CLARKE's Autobiographical Recollections of the Medical Profession ; Physic and Physicians, by FORBES WINSLOW, M.D. ; Eminent Doctors—Their Lives and their Works, by G. T. BETTANY ; Dictionary of National Biography, edited by LESLIE STEPHEN ; PETTIGREW's Medical Portrait Gallery ; COOPER's Biographical Dictionary ; GRAINGER's Biographical Dictionary ; The Roll of the Royal College of Physicians of London, by WM. MUNK, M.D. ; Richard Wiseman, a Biographical Study, by Surgeon-General

Sir T. LONGMORE, C.B. ; *Mems, Maxims, and Memoirs*, by WM. WADD ; *Nugæ Chirurgicæ*, by WM. WADD ; *Men of the Time* ; *The Gentleman's Magazine* ; *The European Magazine* ; *The Lancet* ; *The British Medical Journal* ; *The Medical Times and Gazette* ; *The Records of the Barber-Surgeons*, by SYDNEY YOUNG ; *SOUTH's Memorials of the Craft of Surgery in England*, by D'ARCY POWER, &c., &c.

Valuable information has also been obtained from the officials and from many friends of the College, whose kind assistance I gratefully acknowledge.

It may be mentioned that in the Library of the College there are many hundreds of engraved portraits which the Librarian is always happy to exhibit to those who are interested in the celebrities of the Profession.

FREDERIC G. HALLETT.

July, 1892.



SECRETARY'S OFFICE.



No. 1.

HONORATUS LEIGH THOMAS.

Portrait.
Life Size.
Three-quarter
Length.

PAINTED BY JAMES GREEN. (1771—1834.)

Presented by his Son, Mr. EDWARD THOMAS.

Dimensions,
4 ft. 1½ ins.
×
3 ft. 3¼ ins.

Born, 1769.

Was a Pupil of JOHN HUNTER and studied at St. George's Hospital. Passed for 1st Mate 3rd Rate (Navy), 5th July, 1792, and became a Member of the Corporation of Surgeons on the 16th October, 1794, after which he served as Surgeon in the Navy and later in the Army also. He taught Anatomy under CRUIKSHANK (whose daughter he afterwards married) at the Great Windmill Street School, and became a Member of the Court of Assistants of the Royal College of Surgeons, 1818; Member of Council, 1820; Member of the Court of Examiners, 1826; Hunterian Orator, 1827; President, 1829 and 1838. He was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society on the 16th January, 1806.

Died, 26th June, 1846.

No. 2.

ROBERT ADAIR.

Portrait.

Small Size.

Bust
in Oval.

Dimensions,

12½ ins.

×
10 ins.

SKETCH IN MONOCHROME OF MEDALLION. ARTIST UNKNOWN.

*Presented by Mr. R. BRUDENELL CARTER,
8th June, 1876.*

Born, 1711.

Became a Member of the Company of Barbers and Surgeons on 5th October, 1738, and entered the Army. He served as Surgeon to the Army at the Siege of Quebec. On the 4th September, 1760, he was elected a Member of the Court of Assistants of the Corporation of Surgeons; Member of the Court of Examiners in 1761, and Master 2nd July, 1767. He was appointed Surgeon to Chelsea Hospital on the death of Mr. RANBY, and also became Surgeon-General of the Army.

He resigned all appointments at the Corporation of Surgeons in the year 1789.

Died, 1790.

No. 3.

EDWARD NOURSE, JUNR.

Portrait.

Life Size.

Three-quarter

Length.

Dimensions,

4 ft. ½ in.

×
3 ft. 3¼ ins.

PAINTED BY JOSEPH HIGHMORE. (1692-1780.)

*Bequeathed to the College by
Mr. FRANCIS WINGRAVE,
of the Strand.*

Became a Member of the Company of Barbers and Surgeons on the 10th December, 1725, and commenced to lecture on Anatomy at London House, Aldersgate Street, 1730. He was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society on the 24th October, 1728, and was appointed Assistant Surgeon to St. Bartholomew's Hospital, January 1731, and Demonstrator of Anatomy to the Company of Barbers and Surgeons, 5th March,

1731, but resigned the latter post on the 5th March, 1734. Became full Surgeon to St. Bartholomew's Hospital, 1745. He was a Member of Court of Assistants of the Corporation of Surgeons, 1746-1761; Examiner, 1757-1761; Master, 1760.

Died, 13th May, 1761.

No. 4.

THOMAS MORTON.

PAINTED BY ANDREW MORTON. (1802-1845.)

Portrait.
Life Size.
Three-quarter
Length.

Presented by Mrs. THOMAS MORTON, 1873.

Dimensions,
4 ft. 1 in.
×
3 ft. 3½ ins.

Born, 1814.

Entered University College; in 1832 became Member of the College, 1835, and was elected a Fellow on the 11th December, 1843. He was Surgeon to Queen's Bench Prison and to University College Hospital.

Died, 30th October, 1849.

No. 5.

SIR WILLIAM FERGUSSON, BART.

PAINTED BY RUDOLF LEHMANN. (B. 1819.)

Portrait.
Life Size.
Full Length.

*Presented by Surgeon-Major LOGIE,
on behalf of the
Executive Committee of Subscribers, 1874.*

Dimensions,
7 ft. 8 ins.
×
4 ft. 8½ ins.

Born at Prestonpans, 20th March, 1808.

Educated at the High School and the University of Edinburgh. He was a Pupil of Dr. ROBERT KNOX, the Anatomist, and became his Demonstrator. In 1828 he became a Licentiate, and in 1829 a Fellow of the College of Surgeons of Edinburgh. In 1831 he was elected Surgeon to the Edinburgh Royal Dispensary, and in 1836 Surgeon to the Royal Infirmary and Fellow of the Royal Society of Edinburgh.

In 1840 he was offered the Professorship of Surgery at King's College, London, with the Surgeoncy to King's College Hospital. Soon after his arrival in London he became a Member of the Royal College of Surgeons of England on 13th November, 1840, and was elected a Fellow of the College on the 26th August, 1844, and Fellow of the Royal Society in 1848. In 1849 he was appointed Surgeon in Ordinary to H.R.H. the Prince Consort; in 1855 Surgeon Extraordinary to the Queen, and later Sergeant Surgeon to Her Majesty. He was elected a Member of the Council of the Royal College of Surgeons of England in 1861; Arris and Gale Professor of Anatomy and Surgery, 1863; Member of the Court of Examiners, 1867; President, 1870; Hunterian Orator, 1871. In 1875 the University of Edinburgh conferred on him the Honorary Degree of LL.D.

Died, 10th February, 1877.

No. 6.

JAMES WILSON.

Portrait.

Life Size.
Half Length.

PAINTED BY SAMUEL DRUMMOND, A.R.A. (1763-1844.)

Presented by Mrs. WILSON, 1817.

Dimensions,
3 ft. 7 ins.

×
2 ft. 9 ins.

Born at Beith, Ayrshire, 1765.

Was a Pupil of CRUIKSHANK and JOHN HUNTER, for both of whom he dissected, before becoming a Member of the Corporation of Surgeons, 7th June, 1792. He was Professor of Anatomy, Physiology, and Surgery at the Royal College of Surgeons, 1800-1803 and also in 1818; Member of Court of Assistants, 1817; Member of Council, 1820. He was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society on the 19th May, 1803.

Died, 21st November, 1821.

No. 7.

RICHARD WISEMAN.

Portrait.

Life Size.
Half Length
in Oval.Dimensions,
2 ft. 5 ins.×
2 ft. $\frac{1}{2}$ in.

PAINTED BY SIR BALTHAZAR GERBIER. (1591—1667.)

*Presented by Dr. STUKELEY,
3rd May, 1853.*

Born, about 1623.

Was apprenticed to RICHARD SMITH in 1637, and appears to have acted as Surgeon in the Dutch Navy for some time after completing his period of apprenticeship. He was Surgeon to the Royalist Army in the West of England during the Civil Wars, and was present at the surprise of Weymouth Ports, the Siege of Taunton, the fighting at Truro, and escaped from England in the year 1645. He was in attendance on King Charles II. at the Hague in 1649, and accompanied the King from Holland to Scotland in 1650. He was present at the Battles of Stirling, Musselburgh, and Worcester, where he was taken prisoner, and confined in Chester Castle. At the end of the year 1651 he was liberated, and he then came to London, and became a Freeman of the Company of Barbers and Surgeons, and Assistant for a short time to EDWARD MOLINS, in 1652, when he commenced to practise on his own account. In 1654 he was re-arrested and imprisoned at Lambeth House. On his release in 1657 he is said to have entered the Spanish Navy, where he continued until 1660, when he returned to London on the Restoration of King Charles II.; he was, in that same year, appointed Surgeon to the King. He became a Member of the Court of Assistants of the Company of Barbers and Surgeons in 1664, and Master of the Company in 1665—the year of the “Great Plague.” In 1672 he was promoted to be Sergeant Surgeon to the King.

He died in August, 1676.

No. 8.

SAMUEL COOPER.

Portrait.Life Size.
Three-quarter
Length.Dimensions,
4 ft. 1½ ins.
×
3 ft. 3½ ins.

PAINTED BY ANDREW MORTON. (1802—1845.)

*Presented by his Daughter, Mrs. MORTON,
9th January, 1873.*

Born, September 1780.

Studied at St. Bartholomew's Hospital and became Member of the College, 7th October, 1803, and obtained Jacksonian Prize in 1806, after which he served as Surgeon in the Army. On his retirement from the Army he became Surgeon to Queen's Bench Prison, and was appointed Professor of Surgery at University College and Surgeon to University College Hospital in 1831. He became Member of Council of the Royal College of Surgeons, 1827; Member of Court of Examiners, 1835; Hunterian Orator, 1832; President, 1845. He was a elected Fellow of the Royal Society in 1846.

Died, 2nd December, 1848.

No. 9.

GEORGE JAMES GUTHRIE.

Portrait.Life Size.
Half Length.Dimensions,
3 ft.
×
2 ft. 3 ins.

PAINTED BY HENRY ROOM. (1802—1850.)

*Presented by his Daughter, Miss GUTHRIE,
14th July, 1870.*

Born in London, 1st May, 1785.

Became Member of the College, 15th February, 1801. Entered the Army and served with his regiment in North America, 1802—1807, when he returned home, and was ordered to Portugal under Sir A. Wellesley. He was present at the Battles of Rolica, Vimiera, Oporto, Talavera, Albuhera, Elboden, Sacaparte, Sabugal, Salamanca, and Toulouse; also at the Sieges of Badajos and Ciudad Rodrigo. Retired in 1814 with rank of Deputy Inspector of Hospitals. He

became Assistant Surgeon to Westminster Hospital in 1823, and Surgeon in 1827. He was elected Member of Council of the Royal College of Surgeons, 1824; Professor of Anatomy, Physiology, and Surgery, 1828; Member of Court of Examiners in 1828; Hunterian Orator, 1830; President, 1833, 1841, 1854; and Fellow of the College, 11th December, 1843. He became a Fellow of the Royal Society, 1827.

Died, 1st May, 1856.

NO. 10.

WILLIAM HARVEY, M.D.

Portrait.

Life Size.
Half Length
in Oval.

AFTER CORNELIUS JONSON VAN CEULEN. (1590—1665.)

(The original Picture is in the possession of the Royal College of Physicians of London.)

Dimensions,
2 ft. 5 ins.
×
2 ft. $\frac{3}{4}$ in.

*Presented by Mr. WENTWORTH OGLE,
4th November, 1773.*

Born at Folkestone, 2nd April, 1578.

Studied at Cambridge and at Padua, where he graduated M.D., 25th April, 1602. Admitted "Candidate" of the Royal College of Physicians, 5th October, 1604, and Fellow, 5th June, 1607. Became Physician to St. Bartholomew's Hospital, 14th October, 1609. He delivered the Lumleian Lectures at the Royal College of Physicians in 1615, in which he explained his discovery of the Circulation of the Blood. He was elected Treasurer in 1629 and President in 1654, but declined the latter office. He was Physician to King James I. and to King Charles I., and was with the latter at the Battle of Edgehill in 1642, after which he went to Oxford, where he was "incorporated" M.D., 7th December, 1642. In 1645 he was elected Warden of Merton College, Oxford.

Died, 3rd June, 1657.

No. 11.

PERCIVALL POTT.

Portrait.Life Size.
Half Length.PAINTED BY SIR NATHANIEL DANCE HOLLAND, BART., R.A.
(1734—1811.)Dimensions,
2 ft. 5½ ins.
×
2 ft. ½ in.*Presented by Mr. FRANCIS WINGRAVE,
of the Strand.*

Born in London, 26th December, 1713.

Was apprenticed to EDWARD NOURSE, Junior, on the 7th September, 1736, and became Member of the Company of Barbers and Surgeons on the 12th May, 1739. Elected Surgeon to St. Bartholomew's Hospital, 30th November, 1749. Became Member of the Court of Assistants of the Corporation of Surgeons, 23rd December, 1756; Member of Court of Examiners, 6th August, 1761; Master, 1765. Was elected Fellow of the Royal Society, 1764; Hon. F.R.C.S. Ed. 1786; Hon. F.R.C.S.I., 1787.

Died, 22nd December, 1788.

No. 12.

RICHARD BANNISTER.

Portrait.Life Size.
Half Length.

PAINTED BY CORNELIUS JONSON VAN CEULEN, 1620. (1590—1665.)

Dimensions,
2 ft. 10 ins.
×
2 ft. 2½ ins.*Presented by Mr. SAMUEL BARTON,
8th July, 1841.*

Born, 1585.

Was educated under his kinsman, JOHN BANNISTER, Surgeon, and practised at Stamford, Lincolnshire, as an Oculist.

Died, 1633.

No. 13.

Portrait.Life Size.
Half-Length
Oval.Dimensions,
2 ft. 11 ins.
×
2 ft. 3 ins.

JOHN HILTON.

PAINTED BY BARRAUD.

Presented by Mrs. HILTON.

Born at Castle Hedingham, 1804.

Entered Guy's Hospital in 1824, became Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, 22nd May, 1827, and was elected Fellow, 11th December, 1843. He was appointed Assistant Surgeon to Guy's Hospital in 1844, and full Surgeon in 1849, and became Member of Council of the Royal College of Surgeons, 1854; Professor of Human Anatomy and Surgery at the College, 1859; Member of Court of Examiners, 1865; Member of Board of Examiners in Dental Surgery, 1868; Hunterian Orator and President, 1867. He was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society on the 16th January, 1839.

Died, 14th September, 1878.

No. 14.

Portrait.Life Size.
Half Length.Dimensions,
2 ft. 5½ ins.
×
2 ft. ½ in.

DAVID MIDDLETON.

ARTIST UNKNOWN.

*Presented by Mr. JOHN GUNNING, Master,
1st October, 1789.*

Born, 1705.

Was apprenticed to his father, and became Member of the Company of Barbers and Surgeons on the 4th March, 1728. On the 1st February, 1733, he was appointed Surgeon to St. George's Hospital. He was elected Member of the Court of Assistants of the Corporation of Surgeons, 1751; Member of the Court of Examiners, 18th September, 1760; Master, 1761. He was Sergeant Surgeon to George III., and Surgeon-General to the Forces.

Died, 29th December, 1785.

No. 15.

ROBERT NESBITT, M.D.

Portrait.Small Size.
Full Length.Dimensions,
2 ft. 5½ ins.×
2 ft. ¼ in.

ARTIST UNKNOWN.

Purchased from his Grandson,

Mr. JAS. NESBITT,

13th April, 1821.

Born, about 1700.

Graduated M.D. at the University of Leyden, 1721, and at the University of Cambridge, 1728. Was elected Fellow of the Royal Society on the 15th April, 1725. Became Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians, 1726, and Fellow, 1729. He was appointed "Reader of Osteology Lecture" to United Company of Barbers and Surgeons, 13th August, 1730, and "Reader of the Muscular Lecture," 17th August, 1732.

Died, 27th May, 1761.

No. 16.

WILLIAM LYNN.

Portrait.Life Size.
Half Length.Dimensions,
2 ft. 5½ ins.×
2 ft.

PAINTED BY JAMES WARD. (1769—1859.)

Presented by Mrs. LYNN,

12th July, 1838.

Born at Sunderland, 1753.

Was a Pupil of JOHN HUNTER at the Great Windmill Street School of Anatomy, and assisted him in his Museum for twelve years. He became Member of the Corporation of Surgeons, 3rd April, 1786. Was elected Assistant Surgeon to Westminster Hospital on the 30th March, 1787, and became full Surgeon on the 17th July, 1788. He was elected Member of the Court of Assistants of the Royal College of Surgeons, 15th February, 1810; Member of the Court of Examiners, 1817; and President, 1825.

Died, 24th June, 1837.

No. 17.

Portrait.Life Size.
Half Length.Dimensions,
2 ft. 6 ins.
×
2 ft. $\frac{1}{2}$ in.

WILLIAM WADD.

PAINTED BY JOHN JACKSON, R.A. (1778-1831.)

*Bequeathed to the College by Mrs. WADD,
8th October, 1857.*

Born, 1777.

Became Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, 18th December, 1801. He was elected Member of Council of the College, 1824; Member of Court of Examiners, 1829. He was Surgeon Extraordinary to King George IV., a Fellow of the Linnean Society, and Associate of the Société de Médecine de Paris.

Died, 29th August, 1829.

No. 18.

Portrait.Life Size.
Half Length.Dimensions,
2 ft. 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ ins.
×
2 ft. $\frac{1}{2}$ in.

JOHN HOWSHIP.

ARTIST UNKNOWN.

*Presented by Miss FORD,
17th April, 1874.*

Born, 1781.

Became Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, 19th October, 1804. Was Surgeon to St. George's Infirmary and Lecturer on Surgery, and Surgeon to Charing Cross Hospital. He was elected Member of Council of the College, 1828; and Hunterian Orator, 1833.

Died, 5th February, 1841.

No. 19.

RICHARD QUAIN.

PAINTED BY GEORGE RICHMOND, R.A. (B. 1809.)

Portrait.Life Size.
Half Length.Dimensions,
3 ft. $\frac{1}{2}$ in.
×
2 ft. $3\frac{1}{2}$ ins.*Bequeathed to the College by*
Mr. RICHARD QUAIN.

Born near Fermoy, 1800.

Studied at Gt. Windmill Street and Aldersgate Schools of Anatomy, and in Paris. Became a Member of the Royal College of Surgeons on the 18th January, 1828. He was appointed Demonstrator of Anatomy at University College, 1830; Professor of Anatomy, 1832; Assistant Surgeon to University College Hospital, 1834; and full Surgeon, 1850. He was elected a Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons on the 11th December, 1843; Member of the Council, 1854; Member of the Court of Examiners, 1865; President, 1868; Hunterian Orator, 1869; and Representative of the College on the General Medical Council, 1870-1876. He was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society on the 29th February, 1844, and was Surgeon Extraordinary to the Queen.

Died, 15th September, 1887.



COUNCIL ROOM.



No. 20.

WILLIAM COWPER.

ARTIST UNKNOWN.

*Presented by Mr. E. HOOPER,
3rd July, 1766.*

Portrait.

Life Size.
Half Length.

Dimensions,
2 ft. 5 ins.
×
2 ft.

Born at Petersfield, Hampshire, 1666.

Was Apprenticed to W. BIGNALL, a London Surgeon, in 1682, and was admitted a Member of the Company of Barbers and Surgeons, 9th March, 1691. He was elected Fellow of the Royal Society on the 11th January, 1698. He practised in London, where he was a well-known Teacher of Anatomy.

Died, 8th March, 1709.



No. 21.

PERCIVALL POTT.

PAINTED BY GEORGE ROMNEY, F.S.A. (1734—1802.)

*Presented by the Ven. Archdeacon J. H. POTT,
23rd October, 1817.*

Portrait.

Life Size.
Half Length.

Dimensions,
2 ft. 5½ ins.
×
2 ft. ¼ in.

(See No. 11, page 12.)



No. 22.

SIR CÆSAR HAWKINS, BART.

Portrait.Life Size.
Half Length,
in Oval.Dimensions,
2 ft. 5½ ins.
×
2 ft. ¼ in.

PAINTED BY WILLIAM HOGARTH. (1697—1764.)

Born, 10th January, 1711.

Was a pupil of Mr. RANBY, and became Member of the Company of Barbers and Surgeons, 1735. Was appointed Surgeon to St. George's Hospital, 1735; and Surgeon to the Prince of Wales, 1737. He was elected Member of the Courts of Assistants and of Examiners of the Corporation of Surgeons on the 15th September, 1747; Master, 1748 and 1779. He was Sergeant Surgeon to George II. and to George III. On his resignation of office as a Member of the Court on the 5th February, 1778, the following resolution was passed:—

“That the Clerk do by letter to CÆSAR HAWKINS, Esq., return him the thanks of this Court for the Honor he did them and the Service he rendered the Company whilst he was a Member of the Court.”

He was the inventor of the “Cutting Gorget.”

Died, 13th February, 1786.

No. 23.

JOHN HUNTER.

Portrait.Life Size.
Three-quarter
Length.Dimensions,
4 ft. 7 ins.
×
3 ft. 8½ ins.

PAINTED BY SIR JOSHUA REYNOLDS, P.R.A., IN 1785. (1723—1792.)

*Presented by Mr. BANKS HUNTER,
23rd October, 1817.*

Born at Long Calderwood, Lanarkshire, 14th February, 1728.

Entered as a Pupil at St. Bartholomew's Hospital in 1751, and in 1756 entered as Surgeon's Pupil at St. George's Hospital. He was also a Pupil of WILLIAM CHESELDEN, at Chelsea. Became a Member of the Corporation of Surgeons on the 7th July, 1768, and was appointed “Master of Anatomy” at Surgeons' Hall on the 5th July 1753. Lectured

with his Brother, Dr. W. HUNTER, on Anatomy at the School in Great Windmill Street. He became Staff Surgeon in the Army, 1760, and served with the Army in Portugal, in 1762, during the War, but retired in 1763. He was elected Fellow of the Royal Society on the 5th February, 1767; Surgeon to St. George's Hospital, 1768; Surgeon Extraordinary to George III., 1776; Croonian Lecturer at the Royal Society, 1776-82, and was awarded the Copley Medal, 1787. On the 12th February, 1789, he was elected a Member of the Court of Assistants of the Corporation of Surgeons.

In 1786 JOHN HUNTER was appointed Deputy Surgeon-General to the Army, and in 1790 he was made Surgeon-General and Inspector of Hospitals.

Died, 14th October, 1793.

JOHN HUNTER, "the Founder of Scientific Surgery," was buried at St. Martins-in-the-Fields; but on the 28th of March, 1859, his remains were removed, at the instigation of Mr. FRANK BUCKLAND, to Westminster Abbey at the expense of the College.

The Hunterian Collection was bought by the Government from his Executors for the sum of £15,000, and was placed under the care of the College in the year 1799.

NO. 24. WM. CUMBERLAND CRUIKSHANK.

Portrait.

Life Size.
Half Length.
Oval.

Dimensions,
2 ft. 4½ ins.

×
1 ft. 11 ins.

PAINTED BY JAMES STEWART.

Presented by his Grandson, Mr. EDWARD THOMAS
(Son of HONORATUS LEIGH THOMAS),
12th November, 1868.

Born at Edinburgh, 1745.

Studied at Edinburgh and Glasgow, with the intention of entering the Church, and took the Degree of M.A. Glasg. in 1767. He commenced to study Medicine at Glasgow, but came to London in 1771 and joined Dr. HUNTER as Demonstrator

at the Great Windmill Street School, where he subsequently lectured on Anatomy. He became a Member of the Corporation of Surgeons on the 5th October, 1780; was elected Hon. M.D. of the University of Glasgow; and Fellow of the Royal Society on the 1st June, 1797.

Died, 27th June, 1800.

No. 25.

Portrait.

Life Size.
Half Length.

Dimensions,
2 ft. 5½ ins.

×
2 ft. ¼ in.

WILLIAM CHESELDEN.

PAINTED BY JONATHAN RICHARDSON. (1665—1745.)

*Presented by Mr. BELCHIER,
3rd May, 1753.*

Born at Somerby, Leicestershire, 1688.

Was a Pupil of W. COWPER, 1703, and was apprenticed to Mr. JAMES FERNE, Surgeon to St. Thomas's Hospital, and became a Member of the Company of Barbers and Surgeons on the 29th January, 1711. On 25th March, 1714, he was called to account by the Company for secreting bodies of malefactors in his own house without permission. He was Lecturer on Anatomy at, and Surgeon to, St. Thomas's Hospital, 1719-1738. He was elected Fellow of the Royal Society on the 30th November, 1711; Surgeon to Queen Caroline, 1727; Surgeon to St. George's Hospital on its foundation, 1733; Surgeon to Chelsea Hospital, 1737; Junior Warden of Company of Barbers and Surgeons in 1744; Senior Warden of the New Company of Surgeons, 1745; Master, 1746. He was the first Corresponding Member of the Académie Royal de Chirurgie de Paris.

WILLIAM CHESELDEN was chosen Sheriff of London 24th June, 1743, but was allowed to "swear off" on the ground that his estate in lands and goods was not of the value of £1500. It is said that he drew the plans of Old Putney Bridge.

Died, 10th April, 1752.

No. 26.

JOHN BELCHIER.

PAINTED BY OZIAS HUMPHRY, R.A. (1742-1810.)

*Presented by Mr. HENRY WATSON, Master,
6th October, 1785.***Portrait.**
Life Size.
Half Length.Dimensions,
2 ft. 6 ins.
×
2 ft. $\frac{1}{2}$ in.

Born at Kingston, Surrey, May 1706.

Was a pupil of CHESELDEN, and became a Member of the Company of Barbers and Surgeons on the 4th April, 1729. He was elected Fellow of the Royal Society on the 23rd November, 1732, and subsequently became a Member of the Council of that Society. He was appointed Surgeon to Guy's Hospital, 1736, and was elected Member of the Court of Assistants of the Corporation of Surgeons, 1751, of which he was appointed Auditor-General, 2nd July, 1778.

Died, 6th February, 1785.

No. 27.

JOSEPH WARNER.

PAINTED BY SAMUEL MEDLEY. (1769-1857.)

*Presented by Mr. NORRIS,
8th October, 1881.***Portrait.**
Life Size.
Half Length.Dimensions,
2 ft. 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ ins.
×
2 ft. $\frac{1}{2}$ in.

Born in Antigua, 1717.

Was educated at Westminster School and was apprenticed to Mr. SHARP. He became a Member of the Company of Barbers and Surgeons on the 5th December, 1745, and served as a Surgeon in the Army. In 1746, during the rebellion in Scotland, he joined the Royal Army under the Duke of Cumberland, but was recalled to London to fill the office of Surgeon to Guy's Hospital, which he held for forty-four years. On the 6th December, 1750, he was elected a

Fellow of the Royal Society. Became Member of the Court of Assistants of the Corporation of Surgeons, 5th April, 1764, and of the Court of Examiners, 6th August, 1771; Master, 1780 and 1784.

JOSEPH WARNER inherited from his father "the ring famous in history as that given by Queen Elizabeth to the Earl of Essex, and which the Countess of Nottingham never delivered to the Queen, thus causing Essex to lose his life."

Died, September 1801.

No. 28.

SIR ANTHONY CARLISLE, KNT.

Portrait.

Life Size.
Three-quarter
Length.

Dimensions,
4 ft. 1½ ins.
×
3 ft. 3¼ ins.

PAINTED BY SIR MARTIN A. SHEE, P.R.A. (1769-1850.)

Purchased by the College in 1880.

Born at Stillington, Durham, 15th February, 1768.

Was a Pupil of JOHN HUNTER. Became Member of the Corporation of Surgeons, 5th April, 1792, and Surgeon to Westminster Hospital, 1793. He was elected Fellow of the Royal Society on the 8th March, 1804, and was appointed Professor of Anatomy to the Royal Academy, 1808. He was elected Member of the Court of Assistants of the College, 1815; Professor of Anatomy, Physiology, and Surgery, 1817; Member of the Court of Examiners, 1825; Hunterian Orator, 1820 and 1826; President, 1828 and 1837. He was Surgeon Extraordinary to the Prince Regent.

Died, 2nd November, 1840.

No. 29. THE RT. HON. LORD GRENVILLE.

Portrait.

Life Size.
Three-quarter
Length.

PAINTED BY THOMAS PHILLIPS, R.A. (1770-1845),

at the request of the College, 1810.

Born, 1759.

Dimensions,
4 ft. 7 ins.
×
3 ft. 7½ ins.

Educated at Eton and Oxford (Christchurch), he obtained Chancellor's Prize for Latin Verse, 1779, and graduated B.A., 1780. Became M.P. for Buckingham, 1782; Paymaster-General of the Forces, 1783; Speaker of the House of Commons, 1789; Home Secretary, 1789; Foreign Secretary, 1791; Chancellor of the University of Oxford, 1809. The Honorary Degree of D.C.L. Oxon. was conferred on him in 1810.

LORD GRENVILLE held the office of Foreign Secretary when the Charter was granted to the Royal College of Surgeons of London in 1800.

Died, 12th January, 1834.

No. 30. SIR BENJ. COLLINS BRODIE, BART.

Medal.

BRONZE MEDAL—W. WYON, R.A. (1795-1851.)

Diameter,
2½ ins.

Born at Winterslow, Wiltshire, 1783.

Was a Pupil of JOHN ABERNETHY and of Sir EVERARD HOME, and became Member of the College, October 18, 1805. Lectured on Anatomy at Great Windmill Street, and in 1808 was appointed Assistant Surgeon to St. George's Hospital, where he also lectured on Surgery. He was elected Fellow of the Royal Society on the 15th February, 1810, and was awarded the Copley Medal in 1811. In 1822 he was elected full Surgeon to St. George's Hospital. He became Professor of Anatomy, Physiology, and Surgery at the Royal College of Surgeons, 1819; Member of Council, 1829; Member of

the Court of Examiners, 1835; Hunterian Orator, 1837; Trustee of the Hunterian Collection, 1841; Fellow, Dec. 11, 1843; President, 1844. He was appointed Sergeant Surgeon to William IV., 1834; President of the General Medical Council on its establishment in 1858 until 1860, and was also President of the Royal Society, 1858 to 1861.

Died, 21st October, 1862.

No. 31.

JOHN ABERNETHY.

Portrait.

Small Size.

Head.

Dimensions,

2½ ins.

×

2 ins.

MINIATURE PORTRAIT

BY WM. HUNT, Memb. Old Water-colour Soc. (1790—1864.)

AFTER PORTRAIT AT ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S HOSPITAL

Painted by Sir Thomas Lawrence, P.R.A. (1769—1830.)

Born in London, 3rd April, 1764.

Apprenticed to Sir CHARLES Blicke, 1779, and attended the London Hospital, where he demonstrated Anatomy under Sir WM. BLIZARD. He was some time a Pupil of PERCIVALL POTT at St. Bartholomew's Hospital, and also of JOHN HUNTER, and became Member of the Corporation of Surgeons on the 1st March, 1787, and was in the same year elected Assistant Surgeon to St. Bartholomew's Hospital. He founded the Medical School in connection with that Hospital, and became full Surgeon in 1815, having been elected in the meantime Surgeon to Christ's Hospital, in 1813. He became Member of the Court of Assistants of the Royal College of Surgeons, 1810; Professor of Anatomy and Surgery of the College, 1813; Member of the Court of Examiners, 1821; Hunterian Orator, 1819; President, 1826. He was elected Fellow of the Royal Society on the 14th April, 1796.

Died, 20th April, 1830.

SMALL COLOURED ENGRAVING OF

No. 32.

PICTURE OF HENRY VIII.

Portraits.
Small Size.
Full Length.

Presenting the ACT OF UNION to the
BARBERS and SURGEONS.

Dimensions,
3½ ins.
×
6¾ ins.

*Presented by Mr. CHARLES HAWKINS,
19th October, 1871.*

(See No. 47, page 34.)

No. 33.

JOHN HUNTER.

Medallion.
Small Size.
Bust.

MEDALLION BY JAMES TASSIE. (1735—1799.)

Presented by Mr. CHARLES HAWKINS in 1870.

Dimensions,
3½ ins.
×
2¾ ins.

(See No. 23, page 18.)

No. 34.

JOHN HUNTER.

Portrait.
Small Size.
Three-quarter
Length.

MINIATURE PORTRAIT (ENAMEL) BY P. J. BONE. (1755—1834.)
After Portrait by Sir Joshua Reynolds, P.R.A. (1723—1792.)

Dimensions,
6¾ ins.
×
5½ ins.

*Presented by Colonel CHARLEWOOD,
in compliance with directions of his late Wife,
the Daughter of JOHN HUNTER,
12th April, 1838.*

(See No. 23, page 18.)

No. 35. SIR ASTLEY PASTON COOPER, BT.

Portrait.

Life Size.

Three-quarter
Length.

PAINTED BY SIR THOMAS LAWRENCE, P.R.A. (1769-1830.)

*Presented by Mrs. BRANSBY COOPER,
3rd March, 1854.*

Dimensions,
4 ft. 6½ ins.
×
3 ft. 7 ins.

Born at Brooke Hall, near Norwich, 23rd August, 1768.

Was a Pupil of HENRY CLINE and JOHN HUNTER, and was appointed Demonstrator of Anatomy at St. Thomas's Hospital in 1789, where he subsequently lectured, and became Member of the Corporation of Surgeons, 7th July, 1791. He was Lecturer on Anatomy at Surgeons' Hall 1793-1796, and was elected Surgeon to Guy's Hospital in 1800, and Fellow of the Royal Society on the 18th February, 1802, having previously been awarded the Copley Medal. He became Professor of Anatomy and Surgery at the Royal College of Surgeons, 1813; Member of the Court of Assistants, 1815; Member of the Court of Examiners, 1822; President, 1826 and 1837; and Trustee of the Hunterian Collection, 1832. The Honorary Degrees of D.C.L. Oxon. and LL.D. Edinb., were conferred on him. He was Sergeant Surgeon to George IV. and William IV.

Died, 12th February, 1841.

No. 36.

EDWARD NOURSE, SEN.

Portrait.

Life Size.

Half Length.

ARTIST UNKNOWN.

*Bequeathed by Mr. FRANCIS WINGRAVE,
of the Strand.*

Dimensions,
2 ft. 5½ ins.
×
2 ft. ½ in.

No. 37.

SIR WILLIAM BLIZARD, KNT.

Portrait.

PAINTED BY JOHN OPIE, R.A. (1761—1807.)

Life Size.

Three-quarter
Length.*Presented by Mr. SAMUEL JACKSON.*Dimensions,
4 ft. 7 ins.×
3 ft. 6½ ins.

Born at Barn Elms, Surrey, 1743.

Became Member of the Corporation of Surgeons, 6th February, 1772, and was elected Surgeon to the London Hospital, 21st September, 1780, where he was Lecturer on Anatomy, Physiology, and Surgery on the foundation of the Medical School in 1785. He was elected Professor of Anatomy to the Corporation of Surgeons, 5th July, 1787, and Fellow of the Royal Society on the 3rd May, 1787. He became Member of the Court of Assistants of the College, 1796; Lecturer on Anatomy, Physiology, and Surgery in 1804; Member of the Court of Examiners, 1810; Master, 1814; President, 1822; Hunterian Orator, 1815, 1823, and 1828. He was a Member of the Committee appointed to draft the Charter which was obtained in 1800.

Died, 27th August, 1835.

No. 38.

RICHARD CLEMENT HEADINGTON.

Portrait.

PAINTED BY JOHN JACKSON, R.A. (1778—1831.)

Life Size.

Half Length.

*Presented by the Lecturers of the
LONDON HOSPITAL,
10th August, 1837.*

Dimensions,
2 ft. 11½ ins.×
2 ft. 3 ins.

Entered as a Student at the London Hospital, 1793, and became a Member of the Corporation of Surgeons on the 2nd July, 1795. He was elected Assistant Surgeon to the London

Hospital, 2nd May, 1797, and full Surgeon, 5th June, 1799. He became Member of the Court of Assistants of the Royal College of Surgeons, 1821 ; Member of the Court of Examiners, 1827 ; President, 1830.

Died, 18th March, 1831.

No. 39.

WILLIAM HUNTER, M.D.

PAINTED BY JOHANN ZOFFANI, R.A. (1733-1810.)

Portrait.
Life Size.
Three-quarter
Length.

Dimensions,
4 ft. 1 in.
×
3 ft. 3½ ins.

Born at Long Calderwood, Lanarkshire, 23rd May, 1718.

Studied at Glasgow and Edinburgh, and at St. George's Hospital. Became a Member of the Corporation of Surgeons in 1747 ; Surgeon Accoucheur to Middlesex Hospital, 1748 ; M.D. Glasgow, 1750. In 1756 he applied to the Court of Assistants to be disfranchised, and his request was granted, subject to the payment of the sum of 40 guineas, but he did not pay the fee, and therefore shortly afterwards, when he was admitted a Licentiate of the College of Physicians, he was ordered by the Court of Assistants to pay a fine of 20 guineas for joining the College of Physicians without the consent of the Court. He became Physician Extraordinary to Queen Charlotte in 1764 ; Fellow of the Royal Society on the 30th April, 1767 ; Professor of Anatomy to the Royal Academy, 1768 ; President of the Medical Society of London, 1780. He was also a Member of the Academy of Sciences of France and the Medical Society of Paris.

Died, 30th March, 1783.

No. 40.
Bust.

RICHARD QUAIN.

BY THOMAS WOOLNER, R.A. (B. 1826.)

*Presented by Miss DICKINSON,
December, 1887.*

(See No. 19, page 16.)

No. 41.
Bust.

GEORGE III.

BY SIR FRANCIS CHANTREY, R.A. (1781—1841.)

Ordered by the College, 1814.

No. 42.
Bust.

GEORGE IV.

BY SIR FRANCIS CHANTREY, R.A. (1781—1841.)

Ordered by the College, 1823.

NEW LIBRARY.



No. 43. SIR WILLIAM JAMES ERASMUS
Bust. WILSON, KNT.

BY THOMAS BROCK, R.A. (B. 1847.)

Ordered by the College, 14th May, 1885.

Born, 1809.

Was educated at the University of Aberdeen and at St. Bartholomew's Hospital, and became a Member of the Royal College of Surgeons on the 25th November, 1831, soon after which he was appointed Demonstrator of Anatomy at University College. In 1840 he was appointed Lecturer on Anatomy and Physiology at Middlesex Hospital, and on the 11th December, 1843, he was elected a Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons. On the 6th February, 1845, he was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society. He founded a Professorship of Dermatology at the Royal College of Surgeons in 1869, and was appointed first Professor, a post which he continued to hold until 1879, when the conditions of the Professorship were altered so as to include General Pathology. He presented in 1869 a large and valuable collection of wax models of Skin-diseases to the Museum; and in 1870 he was elected a Member of the Council of the College, in 1879 and 1880 Vice-President, and in 1881 President. In 1883 he pre-

sented a valuable Collection of Anatomical Specimens to the Museum of the College.

In 1877 he undertook to pay the expenses of bringing the Obelisk, known as Cleopatra's Needle, from Alexandria to London, where it now stands on the Victoria Embankment. In 1881 he founded a Chair of Pathology at the University of Aberdeen. In 1884 the Council conferred the Honorary Gold Medal on Sir ERASMUS WILSON, in recognition of his many handsome donations to the Museum and of his great services to the College.

Died, 8th August, 1884.

Under the conditions of Sir ERASMUS WILSON's Will the Royal College of Surgeons became residuary legatee, and received in this way the sum of £200,000.

LIBRARY COMMITTEE-ROOM.



No. 44.

Portrait.

Life Size.
Three-quarter
Length.

Dimensions.

4 ft. 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ ins.

×
3 ft. 7 ins.

JOHN HUNTER.

COPY OF SIR JOSHUA REYNOLDS'S PORTRAIT.

*Painted by Mr. MULLER at the
request of the Council, 1854.*

(See No. 23, page 18.)



No. 45.

Bust.

JOHN HUNTER.

BY JOHN FLAXMAN, R.A. (1755—1826),

from the Cast of the Face presented to the College with the
Hunterian Collection.

Ordered by the College, 1805.

(See No. 23, page 18.)



No. 46.

Bust.

EDWARD GRAINGER.

BY PETER HOLLINS, F.S.A., 1824. (1798—1855.)

*Presented by his Sister-in-law, Mrs. GRAINGER,
13th July, 1865.*

Born at Birmingham, 1797.

Received Medical instruction from his father, and entered as a Student at St. Thomas's and Guy's Hospitals, October 1816. He was Dresser under Sir ASTLEY COOPER, who advised him to open an Anatomical School at Birmingham after obtaining the diploma of Member of the Royal College of Surgeons. Having become a Member on the 17th January, 1817, however, he started a School in Southwark in June 1819, and moved in 1821 to Webb Street, Maze Pond, close to Guy's Hospital, where he built a Theatre. In 1823 he enlarged his Theatre, owing to his pupils reaching 300 in number. At age of 27 he developed consumption, and

Died, 13th January, 1824.

STAIRCASE.



No. 47. LARGE PICTURE OF HENRY VIII.

Portraits.

Life Size.
Full Length.

Dimensions,
5 ft. 2 ins.
x
9 ft. 2½ ins.

Presenting the ACT OF UNION to the
BARBERS and SURGEONS.

THE FIGURES ASCRIBED TO HANS HOLBEIN. (1479—1543.)

*Purchased by the Court of Assistants,
6th July, 1786.*

On the King's right are portraits of—

Dr. JOHN CHAMBRE. Royal Physician.

Sir WILLIAM BUTTS, M.D. Royal Physician.

THOMAS ALSOP. Royal Apothecary.

On the left are fifteen Members of the Court, the front row being—

THOMAS VICARY. Sergeant Surgeon and Master of the Barbers' Company, 1530, and of the Company of Barbers and Surgeons, 1541, 1546, 1548, and 1557.

Sir JOHN AXLEFF. Surgeon to the King, and Master of the Barbers' Company in 1538.

NICHOLAS SIMPSON. King's Barber, and Master of the Company in 1537.

EDMUND HARMAN. King's Barber, and Master of the Company in 1530.

JAMES MONFORDE. King's Surgeon.

JOHN PEN. King's Barber, and Master of the Company in
1539.

NICHOLAS ALCOCKE. Surgeon to Edward VI.

RICHARD FERRIS. King's Surgeon, Master of the Company in
1563, and Sergeant Surgeon to Queen Elizabeth.

The following is an extract from the Minutes of the Court,
6th July, 1786 :—

“The Master informed the Court that having been informed that in a late sale of pictures by Monsieur DESENFANS a large and capital picture was exposed to Sale, being a Cartoon painted by HANS HOLBEIN representing King HENRY the VIIIth delivering the Charter to the Barber Surgeons in the year 1535, and having Examined the same and being satisfied of its undoubted Authenticity and that it was the Original Picture of that Subject, and Mr. GRINDALL having also Examined it and being of the same Opinion, and thinking such an Opportunity of procuring the possession of such a picture should not be missed, and being of Opinion that the same might be procured for a reasonable price they had treated for the purchase and having reduced the Terms to 50 *guineas* they had purchased the same on the account and for the use of the Company and the Court of Examiners had issued the price of it out of the Company's cash.

“Resolved that this Court doth highly approve of the conduct of the MASTER and Mr. GRINDALL upon this occasion and return them thanks for their attention to the Concerns of the Company.”

Mr. D'ARCY POWER, writing about this picture in ‘Memorials of the Craft of Surgery in England,’ says :—

“I have, however, recently made a somewhat careful examination of it. The principal portraits bear testimony to the masterly hand of HOLBEIN. The back row of figures on the left of the King are evidently by an inferior artist, as they bear no resemblance to those of the finished picture in Monkwell Street, some of the heads being quite grotesque and more like caricatures than the faithful portraits of

"HOLBEIN. . . . The portraits are taken upon four pieces
"of paper, which are joined together upon a canvas to form
"the picture."

Writing of the HOLBEIN Picture in the possession of the
Barbers' Company, Mr. SIDNEY YOUNG says :—

"The picture exhibits a Charter with the Great Seal
"pendant, and has always been popularly known and
"described as the 'granting of the Charter to the Barber-
"Surgeons.' On the other hand, however, the King was but
"21 years of age in 1512 and 49 years in 1540, which latter
"age accords with the picture ; moreover, VICARY, AYLEFF,
"HARMAN, and the others represented, were Members of the
"Court in the latter year, but not in 1512. These con-
"siderations are sufficient to demolish the 'Charter' theory,
"and point to the hypothesis that it is the Union of the
"Barbers' Company with the Guild of Surgeons, accom-
"plished by Act of Parliament in 1540, which is com-
"memorated."

No. 48.
Bust.

PERCIVALL POTT.

BY PETER HOLLINS, A.R.A. (1798—1855.)

Ordered by the College, 1836.

•(See No. 11, page 12.)

No. 49.
Bust.

JAMES MONCRIEFF ARNOTT.

BY H. WEEKES, R.A. (1807—1877.)

Ordered by the College, April 1853.

Born at Cupar, Fifeshire, 15th March, 1794.

Was educated at the University of Edinburgh, and became
Member of the Royal College of Surgeons in London on

the 4th April, 1817; Fellow, 11th December, 1843. He was Surgeon to the Middlesex Hospital, and was one of the Founders of the Medical School connected therewith. He was also Surgeon to the North London Hospital, and was for some time Professor of Surgery at King's College and University College. He became Member of the Council of the Royal College of Surgeons, 1841; Member of the Court of Examiners, 1847; President, 1850 and 1859; Hunterian Orator, 1853; and Representative of the College on the General Medical Council, 1860. He was a Fellow of the Royal Society, having been elected on the 25th May, 1843, and was also Surgeon in Ordinary to the late Prince Consort.

Died, 27th May, 1885.

No. 50.
Bust.

SAMUEL COOPER.

BY TIMOTHY BUTLER. (1804-1885.)

*Presented to the College by the Subscribers
to the "Samuel Cooper" Testimonial Fund
on the 15th March, 1851.*

(See No. 8, page 10.)

No. 51.
Bust.

ROBERT LISTON.

BY THOMAS CAMPBELL (1790-1858),

for a "Committee of Gentlemen," by whom it was presented to
the College, 23rd December 1851.

Born, 28th October, 1794.

Studied at Edinburgh and at St. George's Hospital, and became a Member of the Royal College of Surgeons of London on the 6th of December, 1816. Lectured on Anatomy at Edinburgh, and became Surgeon to the Royal Infirmary, 1827. About 1835 he came to London, and was appointed Professor of Clinical Surgery at University College,

and Surgeon to University College Hospital. He became a Member of the Council of the Royal College of Surgeons, 1840; Member of the Court of Examiners, 1846. He was elected a Fellow of the College on the 11th December, 1843.

Died, 7th December, 1847.

No. 52.
Bust.

HENRY CLINE.

BY SIR FRANCIS CHANTREY, R.A. (1781-1841.)

Ordered by the College, June 1827.

Born in London, 1750.

Studied at St. Thomas's Hospital and later was a pupil of JOHN HUNTER, and became Member of the Corporation of Surgeons, 2nd June, 1774. Lectured on Anatomy at St. Thomas's Hospital, 1781, and was appointed Surgeon, 1784, and practised in Lincoln's Inn Fields. On the 7th July, 1796, he was elected a Member of the Court of Assistants of the Corporation of Surgeons, but as the election took place at a meeting of the Court at which neither of the Wardens was present, it was found to have vitiated the Act of 1745 incorporating the Company of Surgeons, and a Committee (of which CLINE was a Member) was appointed to endeavour to obtain an Act of Parliament to legalize the proceedings. The Committee were unsuccessful, although in 1800 a Charter was granted creating the Royal College of Surgeons of London. HENRY CLINE was one of the original Court of Assistants of the College, and was elected Member of the Court of Examiners on the 10th February, 1810. He became Master in 1815; Hunterian Orator, 1816 and 1824; President, 1823. He was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society on the 15th January, 1807.

Died, 2nd January, 1827.

No. 53. SIR ASTLEY PASTON COOPER, Bt.

Bust.

BY H. WEEKES, R.A. (1807-1877.)

Ordered by the College, October 1845.

(See No. 35, page 26.)

No. 54.

Bust.

JOHN ABERNETHY.

BY SIR FRANCIS CHANTREY, R.A. (1781-1841.)

Ordered by the College, 1833.

(See No. 31, page 24.)

No. 55.

Bust.

SIR EVERARD HOME, BART.

BY SIR FRANCIS CHANTREY, R.A. (1781-1841.)

Ordered by the College, October 1816.

Born at Hull, 6th May, 1756.

Was a Pupil of JOHN HUNTER, became Member of the Corporation of Surgeons on the 6th August, 1778, and was appointed Assistant Surgeon to St. George's Hospital 1787, and full Surgeon in 1793. He was elected Fellow of the Royal Society on the 15th February, 1787; Member of the Court of Assistants of the Royal College of Surgeons in London, 1801; Professor of Anatomy, Physiology, and Surgery, 1804, 1813, and 1821; Member of the Court of

Examiners, 1809; Master, 1813; Hunterian Orator, 1814 and 1822; Trustee of the Hunterian Collection, 1817; President, 1821. He was appointed Sergeant Surgeon to George III., 1808, and Surgeon to Chelsea Hospital, 1821.

Died, 31st August, 1832.

No. 56.

Bust.

JOHN DALRYMPLE.

BY THOMAS CAMPBELL (1790—1858),
for Subscribers, by whom it was presented to the
College, 9th November, 1853.

Born, 1804.

Was a Pupil of his father, a Surgeon at Norwich, and subsequently studied at Edinburgh. He became a Member of the Royal College of Surgeons of England on the 23rd February, 1827, and commenced to practise in London in that year, and was appointed Surgeon to the Royal Ophthalmic Hospital of London and the North London Infirmary. He was elected Fellow of the Royal Society in 1850, and became a Member of the Council of the Royal College of Surgeons in 1851.

Died, 2nd May, 1852.

No. 57.

Bust.

SIR WILLIAM BLIZARD.

BY SIR FRANCIS CHANTREY, R.A. (1781—1841.)

Ordered by the College, October 1816.

(See No. 37, page 27.)

No. 58.

SIR CHARLES BELL, KNT.

Bust.

BY H. WEEKES, R.A. (1807-1877.)

Ordered by the College, 1856.

Born at Edinburgh, 1774.

Studied at the University of Edinburgh, and became Licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh, 1799. Lectured on Anatomy at the Gt. Windmill Street School, and became a Member of the Royal College of Surgeons in London on the 3rd April, 1812, when he was immediately appointed Surgeon to Middlesex Hospital. In 1815, as soon as the news reached London of the Battle of Waterloo, he left for the scene of the battle, to assist in attending the wounded. He was Professor of Anatomy, Physiology, and Surgery at the Royal College of Surgeons of England, 1824-1827 and 1831; Member of the Council, 1830-1835, when he resigned on being appointed Professor of Surgery at the University of Edinburgh.

Died, 28th April, 1842.

No. 59.

WILLIAM HARVEY, M.D.

Bust.

PLASTER CAST.

*Presented by Mr. GRINDALL,
3rd May, 1853.*

(See No. 10, page 11.)

No. 60.
Bust.

WILLIAM CHESELDEN.

PLASTER CAST.

*Presented by Mr. LUCAS,
24th December, 1804.*

(See No. 25, page 20.)

No. 61. SIR BENJ. COLLINS BRODIE, BART.
Bust.

BY H. WEEKES, R.A. (1807—1877.)

Ordered by the College, 1863.

(See No. 30, page 23.)

No. 62. SIR WILLIAM LAWRENCE, BART.
Bust.

BY H. WEEKES, R.A. (1807—1877.)

Ordered by the College, 1867.

Born, 16th July, 1763.

Was apprenticed to JOHN ABERNETHY, 1799, and became Demonstrator of Anatomy at St. Bartholomew's Hospital Medical School. He became Member of the Royal College of Surgeons on the 6th September, 1805; and obtained the Jacksonian Prize of the College, 1806. He was elected Assistant Surgeon to St. Bartholomew's, 1813, and Fellow of the Royal Society, 1813; Surgeon to the London Infirmary for Diseases of the Eye, 1815; Professor of Anatomy, Physiology, and Surgery at the Royal College of Surgeons,

1816. He was appointed Surgeon to St. Bartholomew's Hospital, 1824, and Lecturer on Surgery there in 1828. He was elected Member of the Council of the Royal College of Surgeons, 1828; Hunterian Orator, 1834 and 1846; Member of the Court of Examiners, 1840; Fellow of the College, 11th December, 1843; President, 1846 and 1855. He was also Sergeant Surgeon to the Queen.

Died, 5th July, 1867.

No. 63.

Bust.

JOSEPH HENRY GREEN.

BY H. WEEKES, R.A. (1807-1877.)

Ordered by the College, 1865.

Born in London, 1791.

Was appointed Demonstrator of Anatomy at St. Thomas's Hospital, 1813, and became a Member of the Royal College of Surgeons on the 1st December, 1815. He was appointed Joint Lecturer on Anatomy and Physiology at St. Thomas's, 1818; Surgeon and Lecturer on Surgery, 1820; Professor of Anatomy, Physiology, and Surgery at the Royal College of Surgeons, 1823. In 1830 he was elected Professor of Surgery to King's College, London. He became Member of Council of the Royal College of Surgeons, 1835; Hunterian Orator, 1840 and 1847; Fellow of the College on the 11th December, 1843; Member of the Court of Examiners, 1846; President, 1849 and 1858. He was the first Representative of the College on the General Medical Council on its establishment in 1858, of which Body he became President in 1860. He was also elected a Member of the Board of Examiners in Dental Surgery, 1860.

Died, 12th December, 1863.

No. 64.
Bust.

JOHN HUNTER.

BY SIR FRANCIS CHANTREY, R.A. (1781—1841.)

Ordered by the College, 1820.

(See No. 23, page 18.)

No. 65.
Bust.

BENJAMIN TRAVERS.

BY WILLIAM BEHNES. (1794—1864.)

Ordered by the College, 1858.

Born in London, 1783.

Was a Pupil of Sir ASTLEY COOPER, and became Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, 1806. He was appointed Demonstrator of Anatomy at Guy's Hospital, 1806; Surgeon to East India Company's Warehouses and Brigade, 1809; Surgeon to London Infirmary for Diseases of the Eye, 1810. He was elected Fellow of the Royal Society, 1813; Surgeon to St. Thomas's Hospital, 1815. He became a Member of the Council of the Royal College of Surgeons, 1830; Hunterian Orator, 1838; Member of the Court of Examiners, 1841; Fellow of the College on the 11th December, 1843; President, 1847 and 1856. He was Surgeon Extraordinary and Sergeant Surgeon to the Queen.

Died, 6th March, 1858.

No.66.

Bust.

GEORGE JAMES GUTHRIE.

BY E. DAVIS, 1856.

*Presented by his Daughter,
Miss GUTHRIE, 1870.*

(See No. 9, page 10.)

No.67.

Bust.

SIR JOHN SIMON, K.C.B.

BY THOMAS WOOLNER, R.A. (B. 1826.)

*Presented by the Subscribers to the
"Simon Testimonial Fund,"
14th December, 1876.*

Born, 1816.

Was a Student at King's College, London, and became a Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, 24th August, 1838; Fellow, 26th August, 1844; Lecturer on Pathology and Surgeon to St. Thomas's Hospital, 1844. He was elected Fellow of the Royal Society on the 9th January, 1845, and Medical Officer of Health for the City of London in the year 1848, and subsequently became Medical Officer to the Privy Council. He was elected Member of the Council of the Royal College of Surgeons, 1868; President, 1878; Member of the General Medical Council (Crown nominee), 1876. He is Hon. D.C.L. Oxon., Hon. LL.D. Cantab. and Edinb.

No. 68.
Bust.

JOHN BELCHIER.

PLASTER CAST.

*Presented by Mr. LUCAS,
24th December, 1804.*

(See No. 26, page 21.)

No. 69.
Bust.

CÆSAR HENRY HAWKINS.

BY GEORGE HALSE. (B. 1826.)

*Presented by Mrs. CÆSAR HAWKINS,
June, 1885.*

Born at Bisley, Gloucestershire, 19th September, 1798.

Became a Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, 7th December, 1821, and lectured on Anatomy at the Great Windmill Street School. He was appointed Surgeon to St. George's Hospital, 13th February, 1829, and was elected Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons on the 11th December, 1843; Member of the Council, 1846; Member of the Court of Examiners, 1849; Hunterian Orator, 1849; President, 1852 and 1861; Representative of the College on the General Medical Council, 1865-1870; and Trustee of the Hunterian Collection, 1871. He was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society on the 5th June, 1856, and was also Sergeant Surgeon to the Queen.

Died, 20th July, 1884.

No. 70.
Bust.

SIR JAMES PAGET, BART.

BY SIR J. EDGAR BOEHM, BART., R.A. (1834-1891.)

Ordered by the College, 1886.

Born at Great Yarmouth, 1814.

Studied at St. Bartholomew's Hospital, and became a Member of the Royal College of Surgeons on the 13th May, 1836. He was appointed in succession Curator of the Museum, Demonstrator of Morbid Anatomy and Warden of the College of St. Bartholomew's Hospital, and Lecturer on Physiology. He became a Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons in 1843, and was Professor of Anatomy and Surgery (Arris and Gale) from 1847 to 1851. He was elected Surgeon to St. Bartholomew's Hospital, 1861; Member of the Council of the Royal College of Surgeons, 1865; President, 1875; Representative of the College on the General Medical Council from 1876 to 1881; Hunterian Orator, 1877; First Bradshaw Lecturer, 1882; and First Morton Lecturer on Cancer, 1887. He has been a Member of the Senate of the University of London since 1860, and in 1883 was appointed Vice-Chancellor of the University. He is Sergeant Surgeon to the Queen, Surgeon to H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, D.C.L. Oxon., LL.D. Cantab., LL.D. Edinb., Hon. F.R.C.S.I., M.D. Dubl., Fellow of the Royal Society, Corresponding Member of the Academy of Sciences of France; Trustee of the Hunterian Collection, &c.

Sir JAMES PAGET was author of the "Pathological Catalogue of the Museum of the Royal College of Surgeons," ed. 1846.

THEATRE.



No. 71.
Bust.

JOHN HUNTER.

PLASTER CAST OF BUST BY SIR FRANCIS CHANTREY, R.A.

(See No 23, page 18.)



INNER HALL.

No. 72. GROUP OF THE COUNCIL OF THE COLLEGE IN 1884.

Portraits.
Small Size.
Full Length.

Dimensions
4 ft. 10½ ins.
×
6 ft. 11½ ins.

PAINTED BY HENRY JAMYN BROOKS. (B. 1839.)

Presented by the Council.

JOHN COOPER FORSTER, *President.*

WILLIAM SCOVELL SAVORY, }
TIMOTHY HOLMES, } *Vice-Presidents.*

Sir JAMES PAGET, Bart.

JOHN ERIC ERICHSEN.

Sir THOS. SPENCER WELLS, Bt.

JOHN MARSHALL.

EDWARD LUND.

JOHN WOOD

HENRY POWER.

JONATHAN HUTCHINSON.

WILLIAM CADGE.

Sir JOSEPH LISTER, Bart.

THOMAS BRYANT.

THOMAS SMITH.

JOHN WHITAKER HULKE.

CHRISTOPHER HEATH.

JOHN CROFT.

SYDNEY JONES.

Sir WILLIAM MACCORMAC.

WILLIAM ALLINGHAM.

GEORGE LAWSON.

MATTHEW BERKELEY HILL.

ARTHUR EDWARD DURHAM.

EDWARD TRIMMER,
Secretary.

FREDERIC GREVILLE HALLET,
Assistant-Secretary.

No. 73. SIR BENJ. COLLINS BRODIE, BART.

Bust.

PLASTER CAST OF BUST BY WILLIAM BEHNES. (1794-1864.)

(See No. 30, page 23.)

No. 74.
Bust.

SIR JOSEPH BANKS, BART.

BY PETER TURNARELLI. (1774-1839.)

Purchased by the College.

Born in Argyle St., London, 13th February, 1743.

Educated at Harrow and Eton, and entered Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated. About 1767 he went to Newfoundland and Labrador, and brought back a valuable collection of plants and insects. He accompanied Capt. Cook on his expedition to the Pacific Ocean, and made many valuable botanical discoveries. He subsequently made a voyage to Iceland, and returned by the Hebrides and Staffa, during which he accumulated much information on Botany and Natural History. He was elected Fellow of the Royal Society in 1766, and became President of the Society in 1778. He was a Corresponding Member of the Academy of Sciences of France, and was created C.B. in 1795, and Privy Councillor 1797.

Died, 19th March, 1820.

No. 75.
Bust.

GEORG FRIEDRICH LOUIS
STROMEYER, M.D.

BY W. ENGELHARD.

*Presented by the Executive Committee
of Subscribers to the Testimonial,
7th August, 1876.*

Born at Hanover, 1st March, 1804.

Educated at Göttingen under BLUMENBACH and LANGENBECK. He graduated M.D. on the 6th April, 1826, and passed the "Staats-Examen" in Hanover. The years 1827

and 1828 he spent in England, and was for some time a Student at St. Thomas's Hospital under JOSEPH HENRY GREEN; he also visited the practice of LAWRENCE, CHARLES BELL, BRODIE, and TYRRELL. After leaving London he went to Paris, where he met DUPUYTREN and LISFRANC. In 1829 he gave Lectures on Medicine and Surgery in the Medical School at Hanover; and in the same year he began experiments on the treatment of Skoliosis. In 1831 he divided the Tendon of Achilles subcutaneously, and thus laid the foundation of Orthopædic Surgery. In 1832 he was appointed Surgeon in Ordinary to the King of Hanover, and in 1838 Professor of Surgery in Erlangen University, where he continued till 1841. He was Professor in the University of Freiburg from 1842 to 1848, in which year he succeeded LANGENBECK as Professor of Surgery in the University of Kiel. In 1849 he became Staff Surgeon in the Hanoverian Army, and took part in the Schleswig-Holstein War of that year, and also in 1850, when he acted as Surgeon-General, with ESMARCH as his Staff-Surgeon and First Assistant. In 1854 he resigned his post at the University of Kiel, in which he was succeeded by ESMARCH, and returned to Hanover, where he became Chief Army Medical Officer and adviser to King George V. of Hanover. In 1856 he was elected an Honorary Member of the Medico-Chirurgical Society. In 1866 he took part with the Hanoverian Army in the War against Prussia, and in 1867 was appointed Surgeon-General to the Fourth German Army Corps—a post he declined to accept, as it would have entailed his leaving Hanover for Magdeburg.

When the Franco-German War broke out, however, STROMEYER was appointed Chief Medical Officer of the Third Army Corps, commanded by the then Crown Prince of Prussia, whom he accompanied to Sedan and throughout the War. STROMEYER visited England again in 1872.

Died, 15th June, 1876.

CONSERVATOR'S ROOM.

No. 76. NICOLAS TULP AND HIS PUPILS.

Portraits.

PROOF-ETCHING BY F. DE FREY (1798) OF THE PICTURE BY
REMBRANDT (1607—1669) IN THE NATIONAL GALLERY AT
THE HAGUE.

*Presented by Mr. GEORGE REDFORD,
10th February, 1888.*

Mr. GEORGE REDFORD, writing in 1888, says :—

“The famous picture signed and dated was painted by REMBRANDT in 1632 for the Corporation of Surgeons of Amsterdam, and kept in their Hall till 1828, when they decided to sell it for the benefit of an establishment for the poor supported by them. The right of the Company of Surgeons to sell was disputed by the Burgomaster of the City, and the King, in order to prevent the picture passing into other hands, proposed to buy it. After some discussion this was agreed to at the price of 36,500 florins, and the picture was placed in the National Gallery at the Hague.

“The picture is one of the first early works of REMBRANDT, and he was only 26 years old when he painted it.

“Professor TULP is lecturing ; on his right is MATTHEW KALKOEN with a sandy beard, his left hand on his breast ; next him is JACOB DE WILLE, in a pink silk dress, the head nearly in profile leaning forward. The figure holding a paper on which are inscribed the names of the persons is HARTMAN HARTMANS. The two next him are JACOB BLOCK in a dark grey figured dress, and I. VAN LOENEN. The

seated figures at the side are ADRIAN STABSAAN, in a dark brown dress, and full white ruff, his hand on his knee, and JACOB KOOLVELD in a grey dress, the head in profile. The figures are the size of life."

No. 77.
Portrait.

JOHN HUNTER.

PENCIL PORTRAIT BY SIR NATHANIEL DANCE HOLLAND,
BART., R.A., IN 1793. (1734—1811.)

*Presented by Capt. Sir EVERARD HOME, Bart.,
July, 1849.*

(See No. 23, page 18.)

No. 78.
Portrait.

JOHN SHELDON.

PAINTED BY A. W. DEVIS. (1763—1822.)

*Presented by Mrs. SHELDON,
12th January, 1821.*

Life Size.
Three-quarter
Length.

Dimensions.
4 ft. 1 in.
×
3 ft. 2½ ins.

Born in London, 6th July, 1752.

Apprenticed to Mr. WATSON of London, and studied and taught Anatomy at his private Museum in the Tottenham Court Road, which was subsequently wrecked by a mob. He shortly afterwards lectured on Anatomy at the Great Windmill Street School under Dr. WM. HUNTER, but in 1777 he opened a private Theatre in Great Queen Street, where he spent his time in Scientific Researches and in teaching Anatomy. He became Surgeon to the General Medical Asylum in Welbeck Street; and on the 18th July, 1782, JOHN SHELDON was appointed Professor of Anatomy to the Royal Academy in succession to Dr. WM. HUNTER. On the 29th April, 1784, he was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society; and in 1786 he was appointed Surgeon to the Westminster Hospital. Shortly afterwards his health broke down, and he removed to Exeter, where he continued his

scientific researches ; and on the 25th July, 1797, he was elected Surgeon to the Devon and Exeter Hospital.

He spent considerable time in studying the art of embalming, and he believed that he had discovered an easy method of catching whales with poisoned harpoons, in pursuance of which he undertook a voyage to Greenland. It is said that he was the first Englishman to make an ascent in a balloon.

Died, 8th October, 1808.

No. 79.

Portrait.

JOHN HUNTER.

THREE COPIES, IN DIFFERENT STAGES, OF THE ENGRAVING
OF SIR JOSHUA REYNOLDS'S PICTURE : BY SHARP.

Presented by Mr. EDWARD COCK,
10th August, 1871.

(See No. 23, page 18.)

No. 80. NICOLAS TULP AND HIS PUPILS.

Portraits.
Small Size.

Dimensions,
10½ ins.
x
13½ ins.

COPY OF THE PICTURE BY REMBRANDT (1607-1669) IN THE
NATIONAL GALLERY AT THE HAGUE.

Presented by
Mr. HENRY SPENCER SMITH,
13th May, 1872.

(See No. 76, page 52.)

No. 81.

EDWARD JENNER, M.D.

Portrait.
Life Size.
Half Length.

Dimensions,
2 ft. 4½ ins.
x
2 ft.

ARTIST UNKNOWN.

Presented by J. TALFOURD JONES, Esq.,
9th June, 1887.

Born at Berkeley, Gloucestershire, 17th May, 1749.

Commenced professional study under Mr. LUDLOW, of

Sodbury, Gloucestershire, came to London in 1774, and became a pupil of JOHN HUNTER. He was employed by Sir JOSEPH BANKS to arrange and prepare the Zoological specimens which had been collected during Captain Cook's first voyage in 1771. He was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society on the 26th February, 1789. On the 14th May, 1796, he first inoculated a boy with Cow-pox. After much opposition, in 1796 the practice of vaccination was introduced into the London Hospitals, Army and Navy, and gradually all over the world. Oxford University conferred on him the Degree of M.D. in 1813.

Died, 26th January, 1823.

No. 82.

Portraits.

Small Size.

Dimensions,

11 ins.

×

16 ins.

THE DISSECTING-ROOM.

PAINTED BY T. ROWLANDSON. (1756-1827.)

Presented by Dr. WM. TIFFIN ILIFFE.

This Picture is said to represent Dr. WM. HUNTER demonstrating to the Class in the Dissecting-Room at the Great Windmill Street School. The following are the names of some of those present at the Demonstration, viz. :—

Dr. SMOLLETT, the figure on the right with an eye-glass.

Dr. WM. HUNTER, under the skylight, higher than the rest.

Mr. HOWISON, removing the intestines.

Mr. HEWSON, dissecting the eye.

Mr. CRUIKSHANK, at extreme left above Mr. HOWISON.

Amongst the others (it is believed) are Dr. WILLIAM PITCAIRN, Dr. MATTHEW BAILLIE, Mr. HOWE, Mr. SHELDON, Mr. CAMPER, &c.

MUSEUM HALL.

No. 83.

Bust.

SIR RICHARD OWEN, K.C.B.

PLASTER CAST.

Born at Lancaster, 20th July, 1804.

Was educated at Edinburgh University and at St. Bartholomew's Hospital. He became Member of the Royal College of Surgeons on the 18th August, 1826, and commenced to practise in Serle Street, Lincoln's Inn Fields. He was appointed Assistant Conservator of the Museum of the College in 1827, and in 1842, on the retirement of Mr. CLIFT, he became Conservator, having in the meantime, in 1834, been appointed Lecturer on Comparative Anatomy at St. Bartholomew's Hospital.

Prof. OWEN was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society on the 18th December, 1834, and became first Hunterian Professor of Comparative Anatomy and Physiology at the Royal College of Surgeons in 1835, and continued to hold that post until 1856, when he was appointed Superintendent of the Natural History Department of the British Museum. On the 14th December, 1843, he was elected a Fellow of the College. For several years he delivered Courses of Lectures on Palæontology at the Royal School of Mines ; and he also held the post of Fullerian Professor of Physiology at the Royal Institution. He was the author of several Catalogues of Specimens in the Museum.

Sir RICHARD OWEN is an Associate of the Academy of Sciences of France, Foreign Member of the Berlin Academy of Sciences, D.C.L. Oxon., LL.D. Cantab., &c., &c

No. 84.

Bust.

THOMAS HENRY HUXLEY.

PLASTER BUST BY JAMES FORSYTH (B. 1827) AND RAFFAELLE
MONTI (B. 1827).*Presented by*

Prof. W. H. FLOWER, C.B., F.R.S.

Born at Ealing, 4th May, 1825.

Was educated at his father's school at Ealing, and entered as a Student at Charing Cross Hospital Medical School. He was Assistant Surgeon to H.M.S. 'Victory' in 1846 and to H.M.S. 'Rattlesnake' from 1847 to 1850, and in 1852 was elected Fellow of the Royal Society and awarded a Gold Medal by that Society. In 1854 he was appointed Professor of Natural History at the Royal School of Mines, Fullerian Professor of Physiology to the Royal Institution, and Examiner in Physiology to the University of London. In 1858 he delivered the Croonian Lectures at the Royal Society: and having become a Member of the Royal College of Surgeons on the 8th May, 1862, he was in 1863 appointed Professor of Comparative Anatomy to the College, a post which he held until the year 1868. In December 1872 Prof. HUXLEY was elected Lord Rector of Aberdeen University, and Secretary to the Royal Society in 1873. On the 12th April, 1883, Prof. HUXLEY was elected Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons; and on July 5th, 1883, he was elected President of the Royal Society, but resigned in 1885 on account of the state of his health. He is a Trustee of the British Museum and of the Hunterian Collection; a Member of the Senate of the University of London; Corresponding Member of the French Academy of Sciences; and has received many Honorary Degrees—LL.D. of Edinburgh, Dublin, and Cambridge Universities, D.C.L. of Oxford University, &c., &c.

No. 85.

Bust.

THOMAS BLIZARD.

PLASTER CAST OF BUST BY GEORGE ABBOTT. (1803-1883.)

Presented by the Sculptor.

Born, 1772.

Was apprenticed to Sir WILLIAM BLIZARD on 1st January, 1789; became Member of the Corporation of Surgeons, 3rd May, 1792; Assistant Surgeon to London Hospital, 1795; Lecturer on Anatomy and Surgery and Surgeon to the London Hospital, 1797; Professor of Anatomy to Corporation of Surgeons, 1796; Member of the Court of Assistants, 1816. He was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society in 1803.

Died, 1838.

No. 86.

Bust.

JOHN GAY.

BY KEMP.

Presented by his son,

Mr. JOHN GAY, M.R.C.S.

Born at Wellington in 1813.

Was apprenticed to Mr. BRIDGE, and studied at St. Bartholomew's Hospital under LAWRENCE, VINCENT, and STANLEY, where he obtained the first Surgical prize given by Sir WM. LAWRENCE. On the 11th July, 1834, he became a Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, and in 1835 he was elected Surgeon to the Royal Free Hospital. On the 11th December, 1843, he was elected a Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons. In 1856, on the foundation of the Great Northern

Hospital, he was appointed Senior Surgeon. He was elected a Member of the Council of the College in 1869, but on the expiration of his period of office in 1877, he failed to obtain re-election, although in the following year he was successful in regaining a place on the Council. His health began to fail him in 1883, when he retired from the Council, and from active practice.

Died 15th September, 1885.

JOHN MARSHALL.

BY THOMAS BROCK, R.A. (B. 1847.)

*Ordered by the College,
12th May, 1892.*

Born at Ely, 11th December, 1818.

Was apprenticed to Mr. WALES, of Wisbech, entered University College, London, in 1839, and became a Member of the Royal College of Surgeons on the 9th August, 1844. He was House-Surgeon at University College Hospital under LISTON, and in University College he held in succession the posts of Curator of the Anatomical Museum, Demonstrator of Anatomy, Demonstrator of Practical Surgery. On the 7th December, 1849, Mr. MARSHALL became a Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons. He became Assistant-Surgeon to the Hospital in 1847, full Surgeon in 1866, and Professor of Surgery in 1866, and on the 11th June, 1857, was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society. He was elected a Member of the Court of Examiners and of the Council of the Royal College of Surgeons in 1873; Representative of the College on the General Medical Council, 1881; President, 1883; Hunterian Orator and Bradshaw Lecturer, 1883. Mr. MARSHALL was appointed a Member of the Committee of Management of

No. 87.
Bust.

the Examining Board on its foundation in 1884, and was Chairman of that Committee in 1887 and 1889. He was elected President of the General Medical Council on the 10th May, 1887, and continued to hold that post until his death.

MR. MARSHALL also held the posts of Professor of Anatomy at the Royal Academy, Fullerian Professor of Physiology at the Royal Institution, Lecturer on Anatomy at South Kensington Schools of Art. In 1883 the University of Edinburgh conferred on him the Degree of LL.D., in 1887 and 1890 the Royal University of Ireland and Trinity College, Dublin, conferred on him the Honorary Degrees of M.Ch. and M.D. respectively.

Died 1st January, 1891.



MUSEUM.



No.88.
Bust.

WILLIAM CLIFT.

PLASTER CAST.

Born, 14th February, 1775.

Apprenticed to JOHN HUNTER, 14th February, 1792, especially with a view to assisting him in his Museum. He was engaged to take charge of the Museum after JOHN HUNTER's death; and when the Museum was entrusted to the care of the Royal College of Surgeons in 1800, he was appointed Conservator. He was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society on the 8th May, 1823. Among other works he compiled the Catalogue of Osteology of the Museum, 1834. In 1842 he retired into private life.

Died, 20th June, 1849.



No.89.
Statue.

JOHN HUNTER.

LIFE-SIZE STATUE, BY H. WEEKES, R.A., 1864. (1807-1877.)

Erected by Public Subscription, 1864.

(See No. 23, page 18.)





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